






















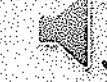


Kiowa Nouns Template

LEVEL 01

Sentence Type	Examples			
IPART sentences	<i>I saw it</i> gyà bóñ: <i>You saw it</i> à bóñ: <i>s/he saw it</i> # bóñ:	<i>I saw them 2</i> lén bóñ: <i>You saw them 2</i> lén bóñ: <i>s/he saw them 2</i> lén bóñ:	<i>I saw them</i> gyàt bóñ: <i>You saw them</i> bàt bóñ: <i>s/he saw them</i> gyà bóñ:	<i>I saw LONGFORM</i> dé bóñ: <i>You saw LONGFORM</i> bé bóñ: <i>s/he saw LONGFORM</i> è bóñ:
MENTAL sentences	<i>mine it is</i> éñ dáu: <i>yours it is</i> gyá dáu: <i>his/hers it is</i> á dáu:	<i>mine they 2 are</i> éñ dáu: <i>yours they 2 are</i> nén dáu: <i>his/hers they 2 are</i> éñ dáu:	<i>mine they are</i> yáñ dáu: <i>yours they are</i> yán dáu: <i>his/hers they are</i> án dáu:	<i>mine LONGFORM is/are</i> náu dáu: <i>yours LONGFORM is/are</i> gáu dáu: <i>his/hers LONGFORM is/are</i> áu dáu:
IPART sentences	<i>you give it to me</i> éñ áuñ:	<i>you give them 2 to me</i> éñ áuñ:	<i>you give them to me</i> yáñ áuñ	<i>you give LONGFORM to me</i> náu áuñ
BASIC sentences	<i>she/he/it is</i> # dáu:	<i>they 2 are</i> éñ dáu:	<i>they are</i> gyà dáu:	<i>LONGFORM is,are</i> è dáu: / á dáu:

Sentence Type	Examples (NO KIOWA)					
IPART sentences	<i>I saw it</i> 	<i>I saw them 2</i>	<i>I saw them</i>			
	<i>You saw it</i> 	<i>You saw them 2</i>	<i>You saw them</i>			
	<i>s/he saw it</i> 	<i>s/he saw them 2</i>	<i>s/he saw them</i>			
MENTAL sentences	<i>mine it is</i> 	<i>mine they 2 are</i>	<i>mine they are</i>			
	<i>yours it is</i> 	<i>yours they 2 are</i>	<i>yours they are</i>			
	<i>his/hers it is</i> 	<i>his/hers they 2 are</i>	<i>his/hers they are</i>			
IPART sentences	<i>you give it to me</i> 	<i>you give them 2 to me</i>	<i>you give them to me</i>			
BASIC sentences	<i>she/he/it is</i> 	<i>they 2 are</i>	<i>they are</i>			

Pronoun Verb Sets (NO KIOWA)

General Noun Type (singular - dual - plural)	Examples		
DEFAULT NOUN (short - short - short) has no long form	<u>1</u> (shoe) ḍó:dé (short)	<u>2</u> (shoes) ḍó:dé (short)	<u>3 or more</u> (shoes) ḍó:dé (short)
PLANT NOUN (LONG - short - short)	<u>1</u> (flower) á:kiñ:gàut (LONG)	<u>2</u> (flowers) á:kiñ:gàut (short)	<u>3 or more</u> (flowers) á:kiñ:gyà (short)
ANIMATE NOUN (short - short - LONG)	<u>1</u> (dog) tségùn (short)	<u>2</u> (dogs) tségùn (short)	<u>3 or more</u> (dogs) tségùn:dàu (LONG)

priority when using pronouns:

LONG FORM = Several Dogs & One Flower

tségùn:dàu, á:kiñ:gàut

DUAL = 2 shoes, flowers or dogs

ḍó:dé, tségùn, á:kiñ:gàut (or á:kiñ:gyà)

SINGULAR = 1 shoe & 1 dog – (but NEVER 1 flower)

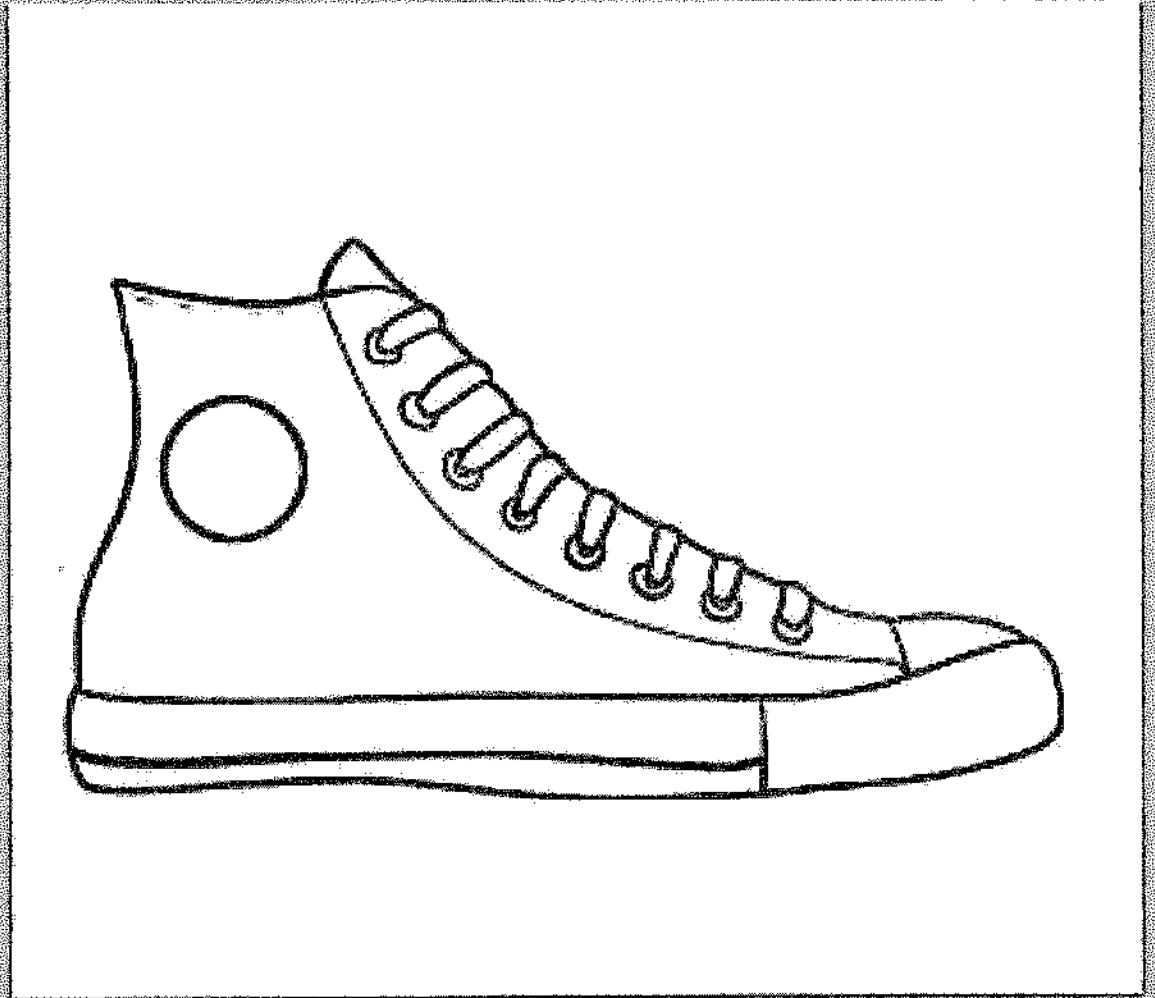
ḍó:dé, tségùn

PLURAL = several shoes & several flowers – (but NEVER several dogs)

ḍó:dé, á:kiñ:gyà

Noun Default

- **đó:dé gya bóñ:**
- **đó:dé à bóñ:**
- **đó:dé # bóñ:**
- **đó:dé éñ dáu:**
- **đó:dé gya dáu:**
- **đó:dé á dáu:**
- **đó:dé éñ áuñ:**
- **đó:dé # dáu:**



Noun Default



• đó:đé nèn bóñ:



• đó:đé mèn bóñ:



• đó:đé èñ bóñ:



• đó:đé né dáu:



• đó:đé nén dáu:



• đó:đé én dáu:



• đó:đé né áuñ:



• đó:đé èñ dáu:



Noun Default



• dǎo:dé gyàt bǒn:



• dǎo:dé bàt bǒn:



• dǎo:dé gyà bǒn:



• dǎo:dé yǎn dǎu:



• dǎo:dé yǎn dǎu:



• dǎo:dé ǎn dǎu:



• dǎo:dé yǎn ǎn:



• dǎo:dé gyà dǎu:



Noun Plant



•á:kĩñ:gàut dé bóñ:

•á:kĩñ:gàut bé bóñ:

•á:kĩñ:gàut é bóñ:



•á:kĩñ:gàut náu dáu:

•á:kĩñ:gàut gáu dáu:

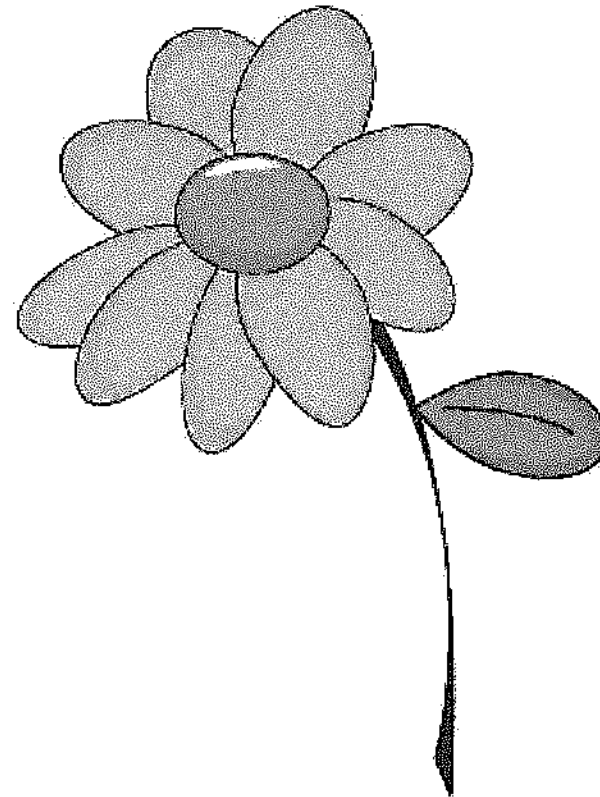
•á:kĩñ:gàut áu dáu:



•á:kĩñ:gàut náu áuñ:



•á:kĩñ:gàut è dáu:



Noun Plant



•á:kĩñ:gàut nèn bóñ:

•á:kĩñ:gàut mèn bóñ:

•á:kĩñ:gàut èñ bóñ:



•á:kĩñ:gàut né dáu:

•á:kĩñ:gàut nén dáu:

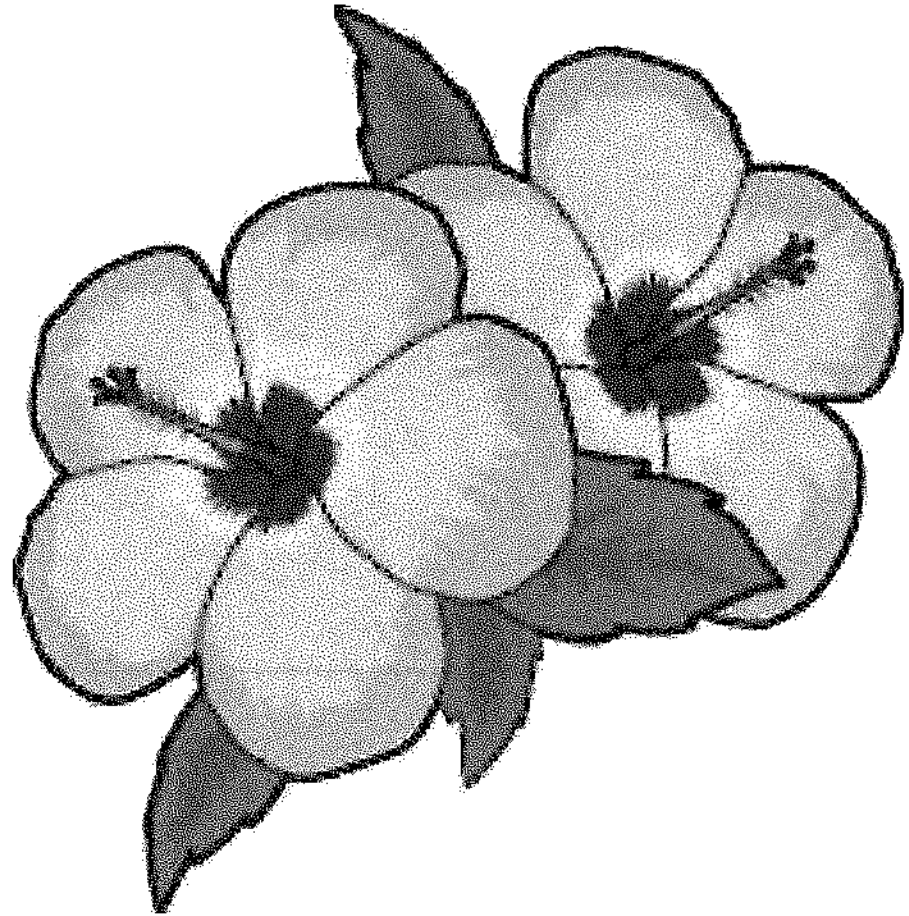
•á:kĩñ:gàut én dáu:



•á:kĩñ:gàut né áuñ:



•á:kĩñ:gàut èñ dáu:



Noun Plant



•á:kĩñ:gyà gyàt bóñ:

•á:kĩñ:gyà bàt bóñ:

•á:kĩñ:gyà gyà bóñ:



•á:kĩñ:gyà yáñ dáu:

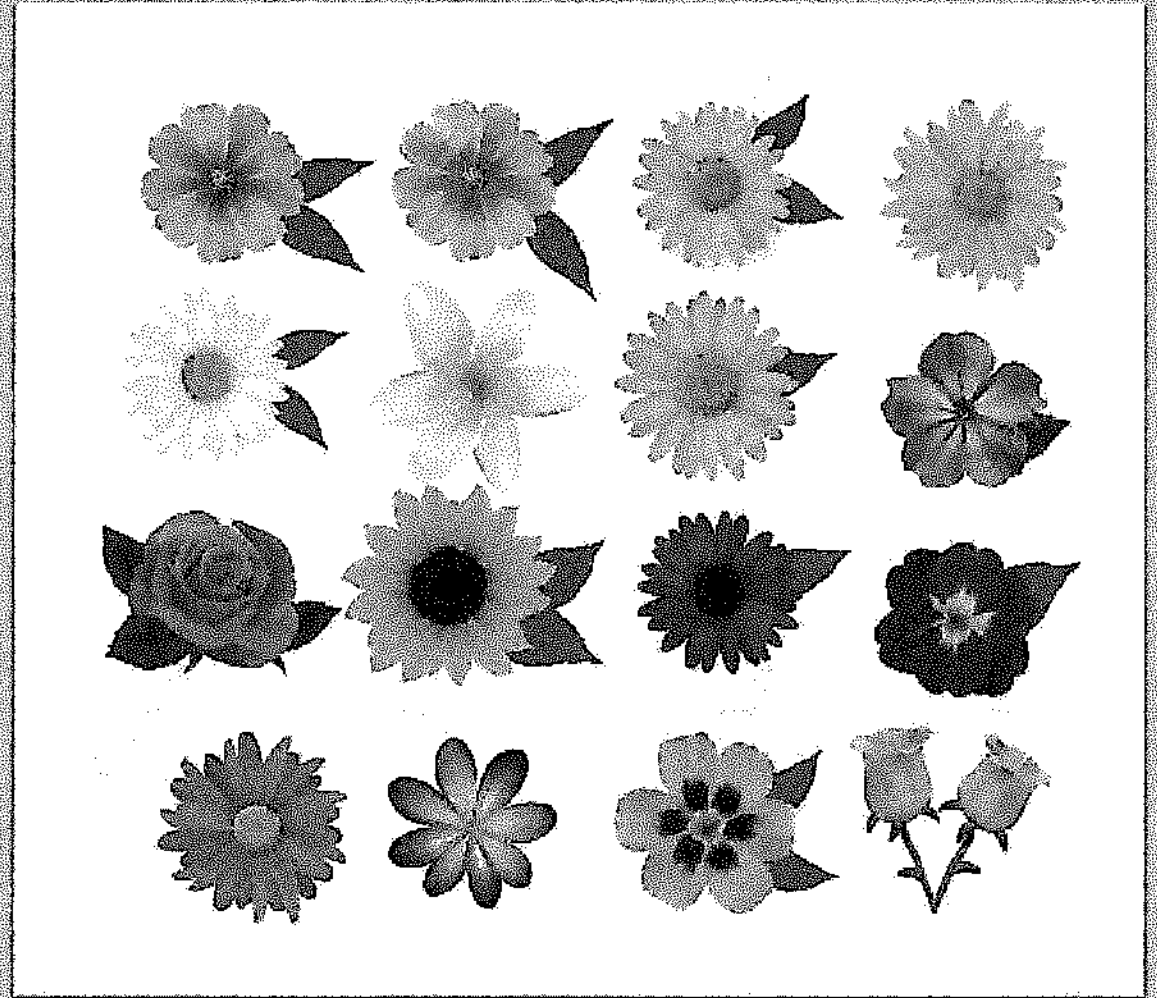
•á:kĩñ:gyà yán dáu:

•á:kĩñ:gyà án dáu:



•á:kĩñ:gyà yáñ áuñ:

•á:kĩñ:gyà gyà dáu:



Noun Anim.



•tségùn gà bófi:



•tségùn à bófi:



•tségùn # bófi:



•tségùn éfi dáu:



•tségùn gyá dáu:



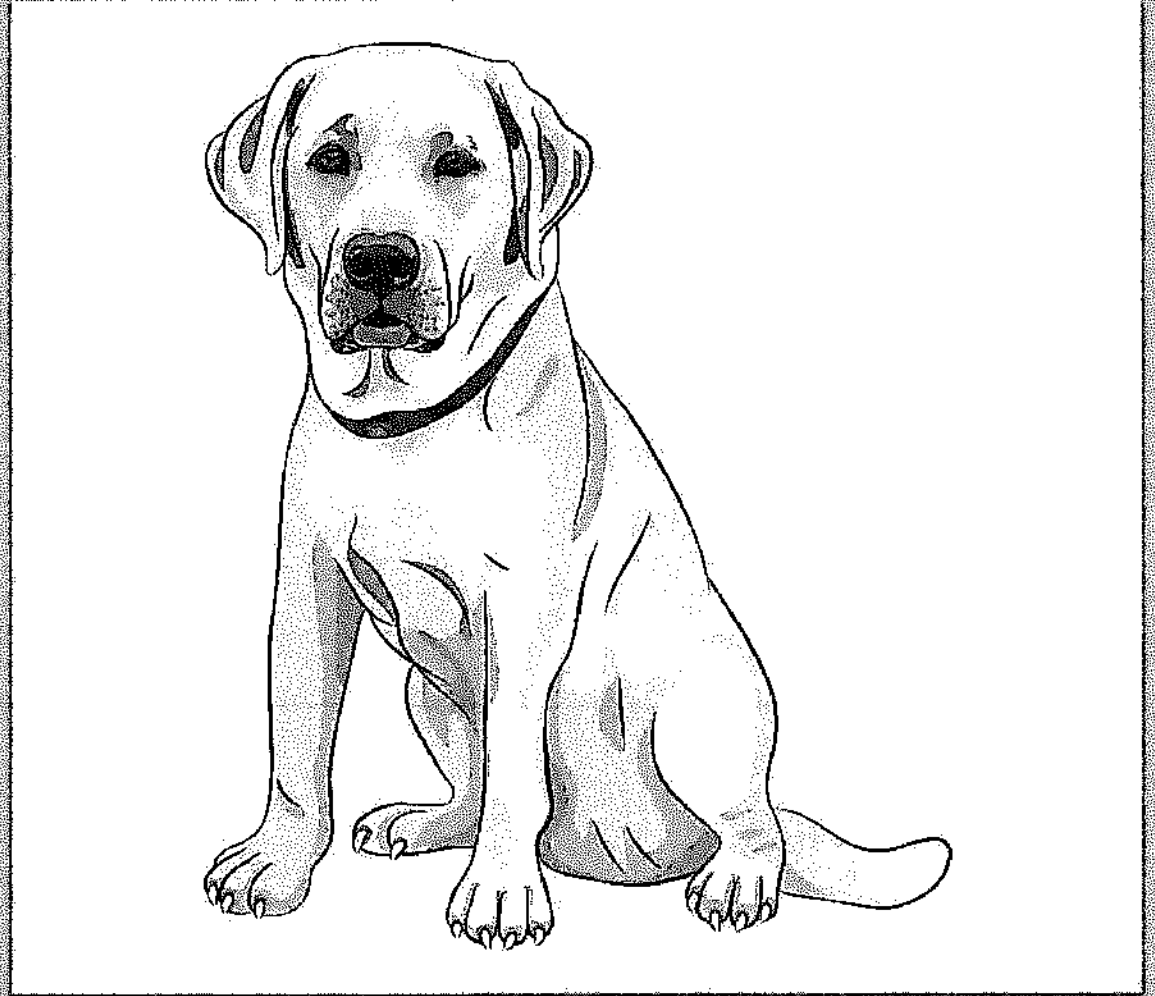
•tségùn á dáu:



•tségùn éfi áuñ:



•tségùn # dáu:



Noun Anim.



•tségùn nèn bóñ:



•tségùn mèn bóñ:



•tségùn né dáu:



•tségùn nén dáu:



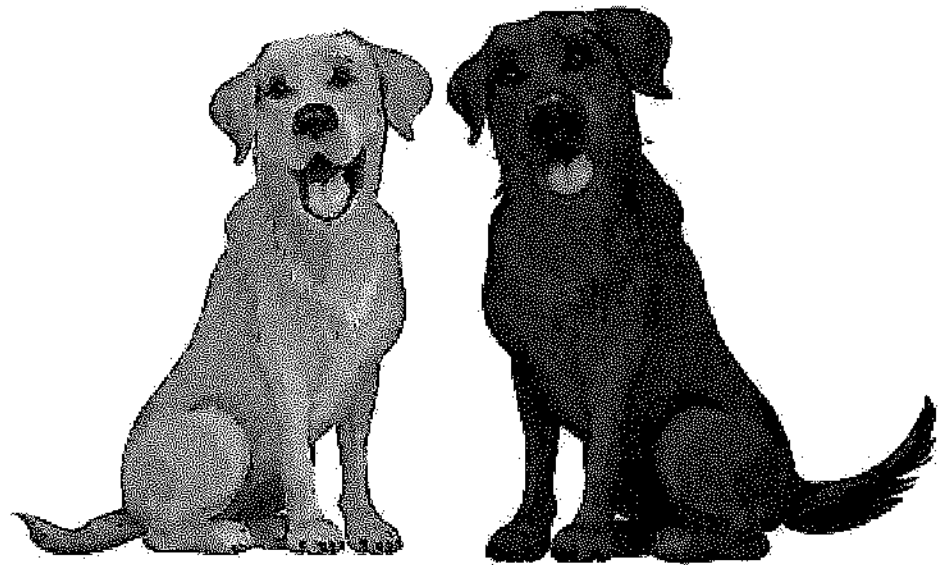
•tségùn én dáu:



•tségùn né áuñ:



•tségùn èñ dáu:



Noun Anim.



•tségùñ:dàu dé bóñ:

•tségùñ:dàu bé bóñ:

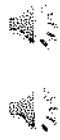
•tségùñ:dàu é bóñ:



•tségùñ:dàu náu dáu:

•tségùñ:dàu gáu dáu:

•tségùñ:dàu áu dáu:



•tségùñ:dàu náu áuñ:

•tségùñ:dàu è dáu:

